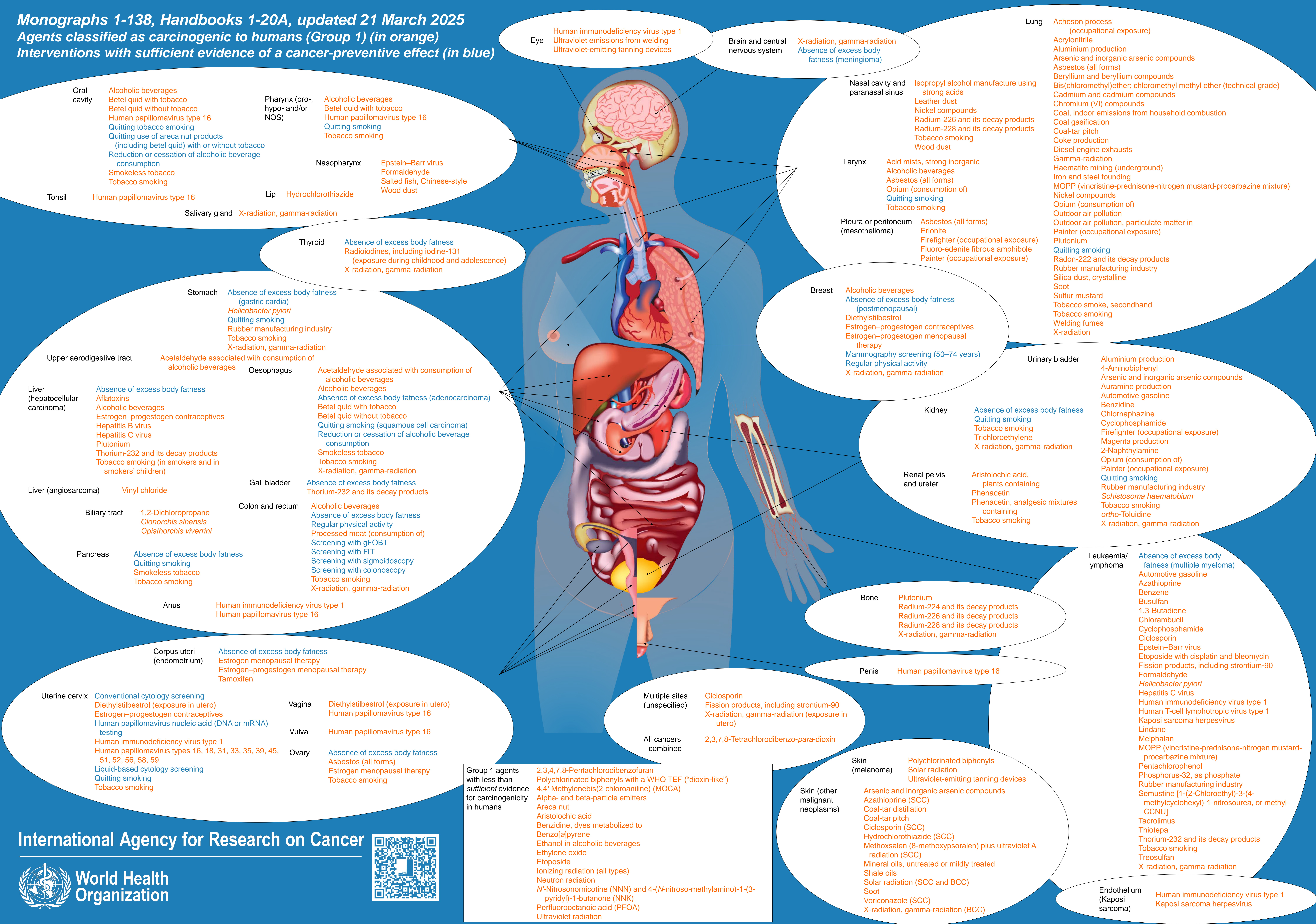


Human Cancer: Known Causes and Prevention by Organ Site

IARC Monographs on the Identification of Carcinogenic Hazards to Humans and Handbooks of Cancer Prevention

Monographs 1-138, Handbooks 1-20A, updated 21 March 2025
Agents classified as carcinogenic to humans (Group 1) (in orange)
Interventions with sufficient evidence of a cancer-preventive effect (in blue)



International Agency for Research on Cancer



World Health Organization

